INTRODUCTION
This course focuses on non-structural applied micro. It combines with Professor Pastferri’s Econ 246 (structural applied micro) and Professor Isaac Sorkin’s 248 (topics in labor economics). You do not need to have taken this course previously – the labor courses 246, 247 and 248 are additive (not sequential).

In Econ 247 there will be a focus on three themes:
- **Workers and labor markets.** The class will look at earnings inequality, technical change and globalization. These topics are politically and economically important, and underscores a lot of modern labor economics
- **Firms and goods markets:** We will focus on the production side of the economy, covering a set of particularly good recent applied micro papers. This is personal research interest of mine and an area with a wealth of potential thesis ideas.
- **Non-market interactions: peer-effects, academia and unions:** Given the recent movement of research beyond standard maximizing models I will end on some more research frontier topics or non-market interactions. Again, I choose the paper as interesting recent applied micro papers, rather than trying to exhaustively survey the literature.

The course will study these topics by exploring one paper in each class in detail, typically a well-known and highly cited paper. In my view successful applied-micro papers need to do be strong in at least two of the three following areas:

1. **Motivation:** that is answer an important question – a good test of this is would a newspaper, say the New York Times, find the results interesting enough to write up;
2. **Measurement:** often using a new dataset, sometimes assembled by the author – this would be new data, rather than say the 1000th paper using Compustat or the CPS; and
3. **Identification:** showing clear causation, often with a natural or field experiment

For each class I have selected a main paper that is typically (but not always) well-motivated and either has good measurement and/or good identification. That is all the papers I select meet at least two of the three criteria (although very few – if any – meet all three criteria, despite this course covering many of the top applied micro papers in the last decade). I want us to study these papers in detail to provide ideas for your future research. I will then also cover a few other papers in the same topic.
CLASS ORGANIZATION

Regular class: Classes run from 11:30am-1:20pm MW, in room Econ218. They will be organized in two parts.

In the first part we will discuss the main paper – one student will be preselected each week to discuss the paper for 15 minutes. This discussion could cover topics including: (A) A brief overview, and/or (B) issues including: (i) motivation for the paper; (ii) the data used in the paper; (iii) the empirical approach including the identification strategy; (iv) the results; and (v) potential extensions. You should think of this as modelled after an NBER style discussion – you will have 15 minutes to cover the paper and should assume everyone in the room has read the paper (so a summary would be helpful for the first slide or two, but probably no more). The slides for these class presentations need to be e-mailed to me (nbloom@stanford.edu) 48 hours in advance of class so I can look at these and provide feedback.

To aid this discussion every other student in the class is also expected to read the main reading in advance, and prepare a three slide discussion of it. The first slide will discuss the good points of the paper. The second slide the bad points of the paper, and the third slide how you would extend the research. These should be loaded up in advance to a class Dropbox folder I will create so I can check them and quickly load up presenters. I will randomly pick two people to present in 5-minutes their three slide overview after the main presentation. So these should be short, concise and snappy – in particular, do not summarize the results, simply focus on good, bad and improvement.

In the second part of the class I will overview some other papers in the related literature to give you a feeling for the broader literature and the context of the paper. This way I hope you will get to dive into one paper in detail, plus gain a broader exposure to typically two or three other papers in the literature.

Special sessions: I will also have two special sessions. One special session will be on presentation skills and tips and tricks, for which there is no prior reading. I also have two-part special session on the basics of Stata, data cleaning and WRDS – you will have to download a CEO pay dataset and produce some basic results from this (graphs and regressions) which will we discuss in class.

Term papers: Every student taking the course for credit should write a term-paper. This should sketch out a research idea to the stage of about 10 pages of text, plus about 2 or 3 tables plus a graph or two. This is not supposed to be a fully written up paper as the amount of work would be too much, but is the first cut of a research idea. To do this you should have some data and have at least run some regressions in Stata. So the paper should at a minimum have a research question (what are you trying to answer), data and an identification strategy, alongside some primitive results. These papers should be completely (or at least mainly) empirical – a predominantly theory paper would not be suitable.

To develop this I want every student to form ideally into teams of 3. One week in advance of handing in your first draft to me please hand in your draft to the other 2 students in your group and have them provide feedback to you. Hence, you should all get feedback from two other students and provide feedback to two other students. The reason for this is to make sure the first draft
submitted to me is in good shape – that is has completed sections, properly drafted English, finished tables etc, as my value added on feedback will be much greater if I have a good first draft. So when you provide feedback on each other’s papers you should focus on both content and presentation – these drafts should be in readable format with a proper structure (front page with an abstract, introduction, data section, results, conclusion and bibliography, and tables and figures should be properly labelled following QJE applied micro papers – so label all axes, note sources and content etc).

Keep iterating on these papers until they are in proper shape before submitting them as I will also focus on presentation as much as content - these things matter and I have seen many papers rejected from top applied journals for sloppy presentation and details. That is tables with headings like “alpha” (rather than “elasticity of supply”), missing sources, no details on standard-errors (clustering, and if so how), sample selection, years etc. This signals poorly executed underlying research work, and is also a key criteria for an applied micro job-market student (all top departments expect to see basic labelling, notes etc). A major reason is all modern applied-micro papers involve extensive data processing, and if you as a researcher appear careless in writing up your paper many readers will infer you have likely also been careless in your data work so you would not trust the results.

At the end of the quarter you will hand in the final version of the paper, and depending on the quality of the paper we may set up another time for feedback (basically I will concentrate feedback on papers which have the potential to develop into proper full length papers). Most of these papers end up on job-market candidates webpages (which I see as I have been running Stanford placement for the last few years) so well worth trying to produce a final version that is polished enough to place online.

**PhD group presentation lunch:** On Wednesdays from 1:30 to 2:30 I meet with my PhD students (both primary and secondary) and one of them presents a piece of research in progress. There is a free lunch provided, and it takes place in the economics department. If you are interested in coming – to see in progress applied micro and applied macro research (I have a mix of labor and macro students) – you are welcome to attend. Just come ask me after class or during the break and I can add you to the Google calendar so you can see the schedule of presentations.
TOPICS BY CLASS DATE:

Section A): Workers and labor markets

Monday 8th January Skill Biased Technical Change:
Main reading:
  • No main reading – first class of the course

Other readings:
  • “Computing inequality: have computers changed the labor market” David Autor, Lawrence Katz and Alan Krueger (1998, QJE)

Wednesday 10th January  Polarization and income inequality:
Main reading

Other readings:

Monday 15th January  No Class: MLK Day
Wednesday 17th January  Discrimination
Main reading

Other readings:

Also apply for a WRDS account from Stanford Jackson library – if you do not already have this you will need it for the Stata exercise next week.

Monday 22nd January  Trade and Labor Markets
Main reading:

Other readings:

Stata applied micro exercise: In advance of class each student should download the Execucomp data from 1990 onwards from Wharton Research Data Service (WRDS) and combine this with a
price deflator (I will provide this) and S&P 500 returns (I will also provide this). Use this to show in graph and/or regression form:
- CEO real pay has been rising since 1990
- The share of CEO pay from equities (stock grants and options) has been rising since 1990
- Equity pay is more sensitive to stock returns than salary or bonus pay

In class I will randomly pick one person to present for each part, and we will have a class discussion about the best way to do this. I will also show you (and share) my code. The class will be run in Stata – I know some of you may use different programs, but: (A) the main learnings are over data processing (rather than the specifics of coding different packages; (B) Stata is still the default empirical program in economics and is used by the majority of applied-micro folks.

Section B): Firms and production

**Wednesday 24th January  Finance, Plants and Productivity**

Main reading

Other readings:

**Monday 29th January  Finance and firm-experiments**

Main reading

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1 Other packages I have seen used include Matlab (good if you want to code estimators up from scratch or run complex models – so more common in Macro - but less user friendly), SAS (great for massive dataset manipulation), Gauss (good for rapid matrix coding and runs DPD) and R (free, so very popular with grad students).
Other readings:

**Wednesday 31st January: No Class: Individual meetings on the Term Paper**
I will schedule individual meetings before, during and after class to discuss your term papers. In advance submit a short summary of up to 2 pages on the project, or a short-draft of up to 10 pages. Please do not submit long (>10 page) papers.

**Monday 5th February: Pineapples, Learning about technology**

Main reading:

Stata applied micro exercise: This will run in the second half of class. In advance of class each student should download the Compustat data from 1990 and combine this with Execucomp to show:
  - CEO pay is rising in firm size
  - One other interesting fact which you decide
In class I will randomly pick one person to present for the first part and several for the second.
Wednesday 7th February  Sardine Celebration: Information

Main reading:

In the second half of class we will continue the class exercise using Compustat data. In particular,

Monday 7th February  Competition, Firms and inequality

Main reading:

Other readings:
- “Inequality and the disappearing large firm wage premium” Nicholas Bloom, Fatih Guvenen, Ben Smith and Till Von Wachter, AEA P&P https://people.stanford.edu/nbloom/sites/default/files/aeapp_2018v2.pdf

Wednesday 14th February  Management, bosses and productivity

Main reading:

Other readings: management and bosses
• “Corporate ownership around the world”, Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes and Andrei Shleifer, (1999), *Journal of Finance*, 471–517.

**Monday 19th February  No Class: Presidents Day**

**TERM PAPER: E-mail me your draft term paper by end Tuesday 22nd February:**
Hand in first draft of any empirical term paper. This must be AER P&P style length – 10 pages of text and maybe 3 tables and 1 or 2 figures (not a full length paper). If you have a draft of a paper for another class/project either reduce this down to the limit or start another term paper (so please don’t submit 30 page papers). Only students taking the class for credit (not auditing students). I will set-up individual times to meet to discuss this.

**Wednesday 21st February  Strawberries: Incentives and performance pay**

Main reading:

Other readings:

Second half: presentations tips and tricks

**Monday 26th February  Education and management**
Main reading:

Other readings:
Second-half of class: replication exercises. These are increasingly important in economics and any paper in a top-journal (and many other journals) need replication packages. For the class prepare 5 slides as follows:

1) Pick a paper and see if you can replicate it using the online replication files. Present one slide of example results, and another slide discussing how easy this was.

2) See if you can destroy any of the results – tweak the controls, sampling rule, use weights etc. Present two slides (one containing results) summarizing this.

3) Finally, present a slide on suggestions for best practice in replication files

I’ll call on probably three people randomly to present in class.

Wednesday 28th February  No Class- Term Paper Meetings

Section C): Non-market interactions: peer-effects, academia and unions

Monday 5th March Peer effects
Main reading:

Other readings:
• “Identifying technology spillovers from product market rivalry” Nick Bloom, Mark Schankerman and John Van Reenen, (2013), Econometrica

Second half, text as data and on-line data. I will discuss one example of a project I have been involved in – measuring economic policy uncertainty (http://www.policyuncertainty.com/) – and some of the general trends in this. Readings include:

**Wednesday 7th March: Academics and Science**

This session will focus on a fantastically clever natural experiment paper looking at the impact of research productivity of the death of star scientists.

Main reading:

Other readings:
- Job market presentation and feedback (1/2). I will get a recent JM candidate from Stanford to present a shortened version of their paper and give JM tips and feedback.

**Monday 12th March: Unions and Labor Relations**

This session will focus on a classic discontinuity paper

Main reading:

Other readings:
- Job market presentation and feedback (2/2). I will get another recent JM candidate from Stanford to present a shortened version of their paper and give JM tips and feedback.

**Wednesday 14th March: Intergenerational inequality (and similar papers)**

Read the introductions of these two papers first. They appear incredibly similar, but in fact were both important papers providing linked but distinct evidence on the same topic. We will discuss this topic, but also more generally use this as an example to discuss what to do if you discover that another researcher is apparently working on the same paper as you (for a start Don’t Panic!). This is something that happens to most of us at least once in our career.

Main readings:

Other readings:
• “Recent developments in Intergenerational Mobility”, Sandra Black and Paul Devereux, NBER WP 15889 and Handbook of Labor Economics Volume 4.

TERM PAPER: Monday 19th: Give in your final term paper
Aim for a short AER P&P style length – about 10 pages of text and maybe 3 tables and 1 or 2 figures (not a full length paper). Only students taking the class for credit (not auditing students).